Our Products Make Your Product Better®

To learn more about EMAC's products and services and how they can help your project

http://ftp.emacinc.com/Tech Info/About EMAC Products and Services.pdf



Authorized Distributor, Integrator, and Value-Added Reseller

Manual downloaded from ftp.emacinc.com

For purchase information please contact info@emacinc.com

For technical support please submit a ticket at www.emacinc.com/support

PFM-540I

AMD® Geode
LX 800 Processor
AMD LX 800 +CS 5536
RTL8139DL for 10/100Mbps
18/24-bit TFT LCD Panel
2 COM, 4 USB, 1 IrDA

PFM-540I Manual Rev.A 1st Ed. NOV. 2006

Copyright Notice

This document is copyrighted, 2006. All rights are reserved. The original manufacturer reserves the right to make improvements to the products described in this manual at any time without notice.

No part of this manual may be reproduced, copied, translated, or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior written permission of the original manufacturer. Information provided in this manual is intended to be accurate and reliable. However, the original manufacturer assumes no responsibility for its use, or for any infringements upon the rights of third parties that may result from its use.

The material in this document is for product information only and is subject to change without notice. While reasonable efforts have been made in the preparation of this document to assure its accuracy, we assume no liabilities resulting from errors or omissions in this document, or from the use of the information contained herein.

We reserve the right to make changes in the product design without notice to its users.

Acknowledgments

All other products' name or trademarks are properties of their respective owners.

- Award is a trademark of Award Software International, Inc.
- CompactFlash™ is a trademark of the Compact Flash Association.
- Intel[®], Pentium[®] M, and Celeron[®] M are trademarks of Intel[®] Corporation.
- Microsoft Windows ® is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp.
- AMD Geode sis a registered trademark of Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.
- ITE is a trademark of Integrated Technology Express, Inc.
- IBM, PC/AT, PS/2, and VGA are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation.
- SoundBlaster is a trademark of Creative Labs, Inc.

All other product names or trademarks are properties of their respective owners.

Packing List

Before you begin installing your card, please make sure that the following materials have been shipped:

9681540100

Cable Kit for PFM-540I

1701160201 VGA cable x 1

1701260201 Printer Port Cable x 1

1709100201 USB Cable x 1

1700100200 LAN Cable x 1

1700060152 Keyboard & Mouse Cable x 1

1701440350 44-pin IDE Cable x 1

1701100207 RS-232 Cable x 2

1701340703 Floppy Disk Cable x 1

9657666600

Jumper Cap

- Quick Installation Guide
- Utility CD
- PFM-540I

If any of these items should be missing or damaged, please contact your distributor or sales representative immediately.

Contents

| Chapter | General information | |
|---------|--|------|
| | 1.1 Introduction | 1-2 |
| | 1.2 Features | 1-3 |
| | 1.3 Specifications | 1-4 |
| Chapter | 2 Quick Installation Guide | |
| | 2.1 Safety Precautions | 2-2 |
| | 2.2 Location of Connectors and Jumpers | 2-3 |
| | 2.3 Mechanical Drawing | 2-5 |
| | 2.4 List of Jumpers | 2-7 |
| | 2.5 List of Connectors | 2-8 |
| | 2.6 Setting Jumpers | 2-9 |
| | 2.7 CFD Master/ Slave Selection (JP1) | 2-10 |
| | 2.8 RS-232 Ring/5V Selection (JP2) | 2-10 |
| | 2.9 LCD Clock Selection and Clear CMOS (JP3) | 2-10 |
| | 2.10 Front Panel Connector (CN1) | 2-11 |
| | 2.11 PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector (CN2) | 2-11 |
| | 2.12 Option Power Connector (CN3) | 2-12 |
| | 2.13 USB 3-4 Connector (CN4) | 2-12 |
| | 2.14 VGA Display Connector (CN5) | 2-12 |
| | 2.15 USB 1-2 Connector (CN6) | 2-13 |
| | 2.16 PC 104 Connector (CN7) | 2-13 |
| | 2.17 LPT Port Connector (CN8) | 2-13 |

PC 104 CPU Module

| | 2.18 IDE Connector (CN9) | 2-14 |
|---------|--|------|
| | 2.19 COM1 Connector (CN10) | 2-15 |
| | 2.20 Floppy Connector (CN11) | 2-16 |
| | 2.21 Power Connector (CN12) | 2-17 |
| | 2.22 COM 2 Connector (CN13) | 2-17 |
| | 2.23 Ethernet Connector (CN14) | 2-17 |
| | 2.24 LCD Connector (CN15) | 2-18 |
| | 2.25 Battery Connector (BAT1) | 2-20 |
| | 2.26 DDR 1 SODIMM Slot (SODIMM1) | 2-20 |
| Chapter | 3 Award BIOS Setup | |
| | 3.1 System Test and Initialization. | 3-2 |
| | 3.2 Award BIOS Setup | 3-3 |
| Chapter | 4 Driver Installation | |
| | 4.1 Software Drivers | 4-2 |
| | 4.2 Necessary to know | 4-3 |
| | 4.3 Installing VGA Driver | 4-4 |
| | 4.4 Installing AES Driver | 4-5 |
| | 4.5 Installing PCI to ISA Bridge Driver | 4-6 |
| | 4.6 Installing Ethernet Driver | 4-7 |
| | 4.7 Ethernet Software Configuration | 4-7 |
| Append | ix A Programming The Watchdog Timer | |
| | A.1 ProgrammingA- | 2 |
| | A.2 IT8712F-A Watchdog Timer Initial ProgramA- | 6 |

PFM-5401

PC 104 CPU Module

| Appendix B | I/O Information | |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| B.1 I/ | /O Address Map | B-2 |
| B.2 N | Memory Address Map | B-3 |
| B.3 II | RQ Mapping Chart | B-4 |
| В.4 🛭 | DMA Channel Assignments | B-4 |
| Appendix C | Mating Connector | |
| C.1 L | List of Mating Connectors and Cables | C-2 |

Chapter

General Information

1.1 Introduction

We are a leading company in embedded boards manufacturing with a full range of PC/104 CPU Modules, launches an economic embedded PC/104 CPU Module-PFM-540I. Its compact size and rich functionality ensures the most cost effective and compatible module to coincide with your existing system planning devices.

PFM-540I adopts an AMD Geode LX800 processor that is more cost effective compared to other PC/104 CPU modules on the market. This model supports DDR 333 SODIMM Memory up to 1GB (DDR 400 optional). Although PFM-540I is a small board, it offers the full functions customers demand. The chipset of PFM-540I deploys AMD LX800 and CS5536 that makes this board achieve high performance. It features one 10/100Base-TX Ethernet port, four USB 2.0 ports, two serial ports, one parallel port, IR interface, watchdog timer and includes PC/104 expansion.

PFM-540I is a RoHS compliant product that is fanless and fully supports ISA and CFD. For Operating Systems, it supports regular embedded OS, such as WinCE, and WinXP Embedded, Windows XP Professional for easy compatibility with customers' existing OS systems.

1.2 Features

- AMD Geode LX800 (500MHz) Processor
- Supports Onboard DDR SDRAM, Max. 1GB for DDR333 and 512MB for DDR400
- Supports 18/24-bit TFT LCD panel
- Supports CFD Type I, ATA-33
- Supports 4 USB 2.0 ports, 2 COM ports and 1 Parallel port
- Supports one 10/100Base-TX Ethernet
- Supports +5V/AT only
- Lead-free & ROHS Compliance

1.3 Specifications

System

Processor AMD Geode LX 800 (500MHz)

Processor

System Memory 200-pin Onboard DDR SDRAM

SODIMM x 1, Max. 1GB for DDR333

and 512MB for DDR 400 (Please refer

to the Quick Installation Guide **2.26 DDR1 SODIMM Slot** for details)

......

Chipset AMD LX 800 + CS5536

• I/O Chipset IT8712F-A

• Ethernet Realtek RTL8139DL, 10/100Mbps,

RJ-45 x 1

BIOS AWARD 512KB Flash ROM

Watchdog Timer IT8712F-ARTC IT8712F-A

Solid Storage Disk
 CompactFlash™ Type I x 1

Expansion Interface PC/104 x 1

Power Requirement +5V/AT

• Board Size 3.55"(L) x 3.775"(W) (90mm x 96mm)

Operating Temperature 32°F~ 140°F (0°C ~ 60°C)

Display

| • | Chipset | AMD LX 800 |
|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| • | Memory | Shared system memory up to 254 MB |
| • | Resolution | Up to 1920 x 1440 @ 32bpp for CRT |
| | | Up to 1024 x 768 @ 24bpp for LCD |
| • | LCD Interface | Up to 18/24-bit TTL TFT LCD |

I/O

| • | MIO | EIDE x 1 (UDMA-33 x 1); Floppy Disk |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Drive x 1; Keyboard & Mouse x 1; |
| | | RS-232 x 1; RS-232/422/485 x 1; |
| | | Parallel x 1 |
| • | IDE Interface | ATA-33 x 1 channel, 44-pin header |
| • | USB | Four USB 2.0 Ports—Two 5x2 pin |
| | | headers support four USB ports |
| • | IR Interface | IrDA |
| | | |

Chapter

Quick Installation Guide

Notice:

The Quick Installation Guide is derived from Chapter 2 of user manual. For other chapters and further installation instructions, please refer to the user manual CD-ROM that came with the product.



Part No. 2007540I10 Printed in Taiwan, Nov. 2006

2.1 Safety Precautions

Warning!



Always completely disconnect the power cord from your board whenever you are working on it. Do not make connections while the power is on, because a sudden rush of power can damage sensitive electronic components.

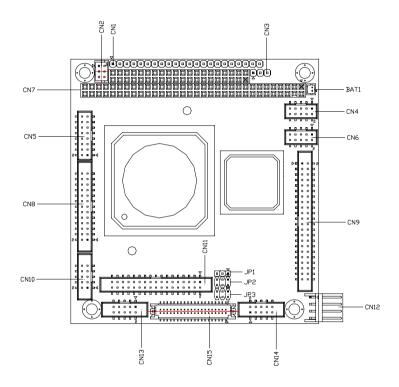
Caution!



Always ground yourself to remove any static charge before touching the board. Modern electronic devices are very sensitive to static electric charges. Use a grounding wrist strap at all times. Place all electronic components on a static-dissipative surface or in a static-shielded bag when they are not in the chassis

2.2 Location of Connectors and Jumpers

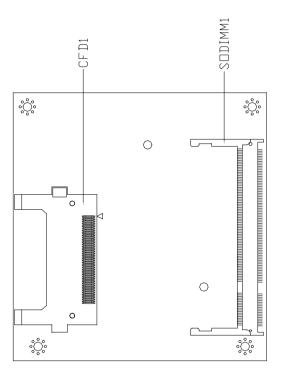
Component Side





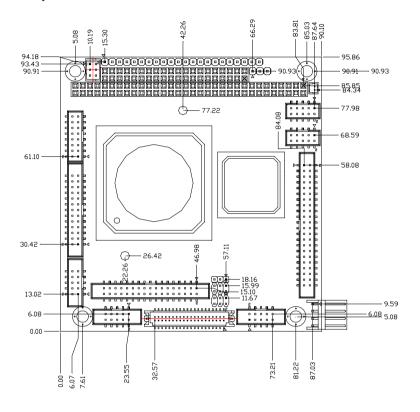
Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 3

Solder Side



2.3 Mechanical Drawing

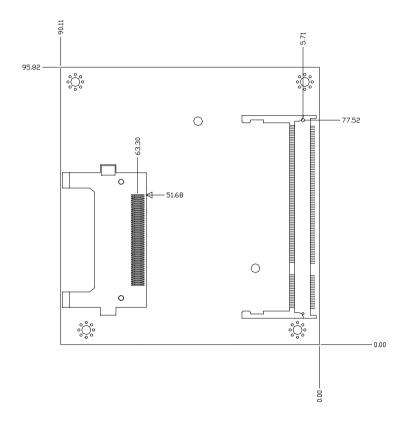
Component Side





Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 5

Solder Side



2.4 List of Jumpers

The board has a number of jumpers that allow you to configure your system to suit your application.

The table below shows the function of each of the board's jumpers:

Jumpers

| Label | Function |
|-------|------------------------------------|
| JP1 | CFD Master/Slave Selection |
| JP2 | RS-232 Ring/5V Selection |
| JP3 | LCD Clock Selection and Clear COMS |

2.5 List of Connectors

The board has a number of connectors that allow you to configure your system to suit your application. The table below shows the function of each board's connectors:

<u>Note:</u> For further information about mating connectors, please refer to the appendix of manual.

Connectors

| Function |
|------------------------------|
| Front Panel Connector |
| PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector |
| Option Power Connector |
| USB Connector |
| VGA Display Connector |
| USB Connector |
| PC104 Connector |
| LPT Port Connector |
| IDE Connector |
| COM1 Connector |
| Floppy Connector |
| Power Connector |
| COM2 Connector |
| Ethernet Connector |
| LCD Connector |
| Battery Connector |
| |

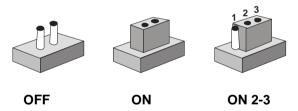
| CFD1 | Type1 Compact Flash Slot |
|---------|--------------------------|
| SODIMM1 | DDR1 SODIMM Slot |

PFM-5401

2.6 Setting Jumpers

You configure your card to match the needs of your application by setting jumpers. A jumper is the simplest kind of electric switch. It consists of two metal pins and a small metal clip (often protected by a plastic cover) that slides over the pins to connect them. To "close" a jumper you connect the pins with the clip.

To "open" a jumper you remove the clip. Sometimes a jumper will have three pins, labeled 1, 2 and 3. In this case you would connect either pins 1 and 2 or 2 and 3.



A pair of needle-nose pliers may be helpful when working with jumpers.

If you have any doubts about the best hardware configuration for your application, contact your local distributor or sales representative before you make any change.

Generally, you simply need a standard cable to make most connections.

2.7 CFD Master/Slave Selection (JP1)

| JP1 | Function |
|-----|------------------|
| 1-2 | Slave |
| 2-3 | Master (Default) |

2.8 RS-232 Ring/5V Selection (JP2)

| JP2 | Function |
|------|----------------|
| COM1 | |
| 1-3 | +5V |
| 3-5 | Ring (Default) |
| COM2 | |
| 2-4 | +5V |
| 4-6 | Ring (Default) |

2.9 LCD Clock Selection and Clear CMOS (JP3)

| Function |
|---------------------|
| |
| Normal (Default) |
| Reverse |
| |
| Protected (Default) |
| |

| PC 104 CPU Module | | PFM-540I |
|-------------------|-------|----------|
| | | |
| 4-6 | Clear | |

2.10 Front Panel Connector (CN1)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|-------------------|-----|-------------------|
| 1 | Power LED (+) | 2 | Power LED (-) |
| 3 | N.C. | 4 | Speaker (+) |
| 5 | Speaker(-) | 6 | N.C. |
| 7 | IDE LED(+) | 8 | IDE LED(-) |
| 9 | N.C. | 10 | Reset(+) |
| 11 | Reset(-) | 12 | N.C. |
| 13 | Lan Speed LED(+) | 14 | Lan Speed LED(-) |
| 15 | Lan Active LED(+) | 16 | Lan Active LED(-) |
| 17 | N.C. | 18 | IrDA(+5V) |
| 19 | IrDA(N.C.) | 20 | IrDA(RX) |
| 21 | IrDA(GND) | 22 | IrDA(TX) |
| | - | | - |

2.11 PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector (CN2)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|---------|-----|--------|
| 1 | KB_DATA | 2 | KB_CLK |
| 3 | GND | 4 | +5V |
| 5 | MS_DATA | 6 | MS_CLK |

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 11

2.12 Option Power Connector (CN3)

| Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|
| 1 | -12V |
| 2 | -5V |
| 3 | GND |

2.13 USB 3-4 Connector (CN4)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +5V | 2 | GND |
| 3 | USBD3- | 4 | GND |
| 5 | USBD3+ | 6 | USBD4+ |
| 7 | GND | 8 | USBD4- |
| 9 | GND | 10 | +5V |
| | | | |

2.14 VGA Display Connector (CN5)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | RED | 2 | +5V |
| 3 | GREEN | 4 | GND |
| 5 | BLUE | 6 | N.C. |
| 7 | N.C. | 8 | DDCDAT |
| 9 | GND | 10 | HSYNC |

| P | C 104 CPU Module | | PFM-5401 |
|----|------------------|----|----------|
| 11 | GND | 12 | VSYNC |
| 13 | GND | 14 | DDCCLK |
| 15 | GND | 16 | GND |

2.15 USB 1-2 Connector (CN6)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +5V | 2 | GND |
| 3 | USBD1- | 4 | GND |
| 5 | USBD1+ | 6 | USBD2+ |
| 7 | GND | 8 | USBD2- |
| 9 | GND | 10 | +5V |

2.16 PC 104 Connector (CN7)

As standard.

Note: PFM-540I does not support ISA card with DMA or Master mode in PC/104 interface.

2.17 LPT Port Connector (CN8)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|---------|-----|--------|
| 1 | #STROBE | 2 | #AFD |
| 3 | DATA0 | 4 | #ERROR |

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 13

| | PC 104 CPU Module | | P F M - 5 4 0 I |
|----|-------------------|----|-----------------|
| | | | |
| 5 | DATA1 | 6 | #INIT |
| 7 | DATA2 | 8 | #SLIN |
| 9 | DATA3 | 10 | GND |
| 11 | DATA4 | 12 | GND |
| 13 | DATA5 | 14 | GND |
| 15 | DATA6 | 16 | GND |
| 17 | DATA7 | 18 | GND |
| 19 | #ACK | 20 | GND |
| 21 | BUSY | 22 | GND |
| 23 | PE | 24 | GND |
| 25 | SELECT | 26 | N.C. |

2.18 IDE Connector (CN9)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | #RESET | 2 | GND |
| 3 | DATA7 | 4 | DATA8 |
| 5 | DATA6 | 6 | DATA9 |
| 7 | DATA5 | 8 | DATA10 |
| 9 | DATA4 | 10 | DATA11 |
| 11 | DATA3 | 12 | DATA12 |
| 13 | DATA2 | 14 | DATA13 |
| 15 | DATA1 | 16 | DATA14 |
| 17 | DATA0 | 18 | DATA15 |
| | | • | |

| 104 CPU Module | | P F M - 5 4 0 I |
|----------------|---|---|
| | | |
| GND | 20 | N.C. |
| REQ | 22 | GND |
| #IOW | 24 | GND |
| #IOR | 26 | GND |
| IOREADY | 28 | GND |
| #DACK | 30 | GND |
| IRQ | 32 | N.C. |
| ADDR1 | 34 | DETECT |
| ADDR0 | 36 | ADDR2 |
| #CS0 | 38 | #CS1 |
| HDDLED | 40 | GND |
| +5V | 42 | +5V |
| GND | 44 | N.C. |
| | GND REQ #IOW #IOR IOREADY #DACK IRQ ADDR1 ADDR0 #CS0 HDDLED +5V | GND 20 REQ 22 #IOW 24 #IOR 26 IOREADY 28 #DACK 30 IRQ 32 ADDR1 34 ADDR0 36 #CS0 38 HDDLED 40 +5V 42 |

Note: The IDE interface on PFM-540I only supports two IDE devices. If you use a CF card, there is only one IDE device usable.

2.19 COM1 Connector (CN10)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | DCD | 2 | RXD |
| 3 | TXD | 4 | DTR |
| 5 | GND | 6 | DSR |
| 7 | RTS | 8 | CTS |
| 9 | RI/5V | 10 | N.C. |

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 15

2.20 Floppy Connector (CN11)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|
| 1 | GND | 2 | #DENSEL |
| 3 | GND | 4 | N.C. |
| 5 | GND | 6 | N.C. |
| 7 | GND | 8 | #INDEX |
| 9 | GND | 10 | #MOTOR A |
| 11 | GND | 12 | #DRIVE SELECT B |
| 13 | GND | 14 | #DRIVE SELECT A |
| 15 | GND | 16 | #MOTOR B |
| 17 | GND | 18 | #DIR |
| 19 | GND | 20 | #STEP |
| 21 | GND | 22 | #WRITE DATA |
| 23 | GND | 24 | #WRITE GATE |
| 25 | GND | 26 | #TRACK0 |
| 27 | GND | 28 | #WRITE PROTECT |
| 29 | N.C. | 30 | #READ DATA |
| 31 | GND | 32 | #HDSEL |
| 33 | N.C. | 34 | #DISK CHANGE |
| | | | |

2.21 Power Connector (CN12)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +5V | 2 | GND |
| 3 | GND | 4 | +12V |

2.22 COM 2 Connector (CN13)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1 | DCD(485/422_TX-) | 2 | RXD(422_RX+) |
| 3 | TXD(485/422_TX+) | 4 | DTR(422_RX-) |
| 5 | GND | 6 | DSR |
| 7 | RTS | 8 | CTS |
| 9 | RI/5V | 10 | N.C. |

2.23 Ethernet Connector (CN14)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|-------------|-----|-------------|
| 1 | RX- | 2 | RX+ |
| 3 | N.C. | 4 | N.C. |
| 5 | CHASSIS_GND | 6 | CHASSIS_GND |
| 7 | N.C. | 8 | N.C. |
| 9 | TX+ | 10 | TX- |

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 17

2.24 LCD Connector (CN15)

24-bit TTL

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +5V | 2 | +5V |
| 3 | GND | 4 | GND |
| 5 | +3.3V | 6 | +3.3V |
| 7 | ENBKL | 8 | GND |
| 9 | BLUE0 | 10 | BLUE1 |
| 11 | BLUE2 | 12 | BLUE3 |
| 13 | BLUE4 | 14 | BLUE5 |
| 15 | BLUE6 | 16 | BLUE7 |
| 17 | GREEN0 | 18 | GREEN1 |
| 19 | GREEN2 | 20 | GREEN3 |
| 21 | GREEN4 | 22 | GREEN5 |
| 23 | GREEN6 | 24 | GREEN7 |
| 25 | RED0 | 26 | RED1 |
| 27 | RED2 | 28 | RED3 |
| 29 | RED4 | 30 | RED5 |
| 31 | RED6 | 32 | RED7 |
| 33 | GND | 34 | GND |
| 35 | CLOCK | 36 | VSYNC |
| 37 | DE | 38 | HSYNC |
| 39 | N.C. | 40 | ENAVEE |
| | | | |

18-bit TTL

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +5V | 2 | +5V |
| 3 | GND | 4 | GND |
| 5 | +3.3V | 6 | +3.3V |
| 7 | ENBKL | 8 | GND |
| 9 | N.C | 10 | N.C |
| 11 | BLUE0 | 12 | BLUE1 |
| 13 | BLUE2 | 14 | BLUE3 |
| 15 | BLUE4 | 16 | BLUE5 |
| 17 | N.C | 18 | N.C |
| 19 | GREEN0 | 20 | GREEN1 |
| 21 | GREEN2 | 22 | GREEN3 |
| 23 | GREEN4 | 24 | GREEN5 |
| 25 | N.C | 26 | N.C |
| 27 | RED0 | 28 | RED1 |
| 29 | RED2 | 30 | RED3 |
| 31 | RED4 | 32 | RED5 |
| 33 | GND | 34 | GND |
| 35 | CLOCK | 36 | VSYNC |
| 37 | DE | 38 | HSYNC |
| 39 | N.C | 40 | ENAVEE |
| | | | · |

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 19

2.25 Battery Connector (BAT1)

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | +3V | 2 | GND |

2.26 DDR1 SODIMM Slot (SODIMM1)

Standard SODIMM Slot

Note from AMD:

Memory configurations supported. Only one DIMM or SODIMM is supported as long as the configuration requirements are met.

| Devices | Max Memory ¹ | Max GLIU | GLCP 4C00000Fh | GLMC |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | | Frequency | Upper Bits/Lower Bits | 2000001 Ah |
| | | | | Bits 【26:24】 |
| 4 | 512M | 400MHz | F2F100FFh/ 56960004h | 4 |
| 8 | 1G | 400MHz | F2F100FFh/ 56960004h | 4 |
| 4 | 512M | 333MHz | F2F100FFh/ 56960004h | 3 |
| 8 | 1G | 333MHz | F2F100FFh/ 56960004h | 3 |
| 16 | 2G | 333MHz | F2F100FFh/ 56960004h | 3 |

^{1:} Maximum memory is assuming 1Gbit devices.

Chapter

Award BIOS Setup

3.1 **System Test and Initialization**

These routines test and initialize board hardware. If the routines encounter an error during the tests, you will either hear a few short beeps or see an error message on the screen. There are two kinds of errors: fatal and non-fatal. The system can usually continue the boot up sequence with non-fatal errors. Non-fatal error messages usually appear on the screen along with the following instructions:

Press <F1> to RESUME

Write down the message and press the F1 key to continue the boot up sequence.

System configuration verification

These routines check the current system configuration. against the values stored in the CMOS memory. If they do not match, the program outputs an error message. You will then need to run the BIOS setup program to set the configuration information in memory.

There are three situations in which you will need to change the CMOS settings:

- 1. You are starting your system for the first time
- 2. You have changed the hardware attached to your system
- 3. The CMOS memory has lost power and the configuration information has been erased

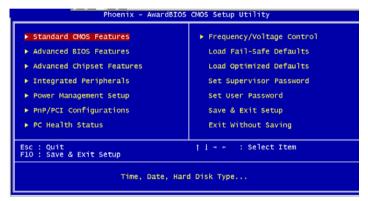
The PFM-540I CMOS memory has an integral lithium battery backup for data retention. However, you will need to replace the complete unit when it finally runs down.

3.2 **Award BIOS Setup**

Awards BIOS ROM has a built-in Setup program that allows users to modify the basic system configuration. This type of information is stored in battery-backed CMOS RAM so that it retains the Setup information when the power is turned off.

Entering Setup

Power on the computer and press immediately. This will allow you to enter Setup.



Standard CMOS Features

Use this menu for basic system configuration. (Date, time, IDE, etc.)

Advanced BIOS Features

Use this menu to set the advanced features available on your system.

Advanced Chipset Features

Use this menu to change the values in the chipset registers and optimize your system performance.

Integrated Peripherals

Use this menu to specify your settings for integrated peripherals. (Primary slave, secondary slave, keyboard, mouse etc.)

Power Management Setup

Use this menu to specify your settings for power management. (HDD power down, power on by ring, KB wake up, etc.)

PnP/PCI Configurations

This entry appears if your system supports PnP/PCI.

PC Health Status

This menu allows you to set the shutdown temperature for your system.

Frequency/Voltage Control

Use this menu to specify your settings for auto detect DIMM/PCI clock and spread spectrum.

Load Fail-Safe Defaults

Use this menu to load the BIOS default values for the minimal/stable performance for your system to operate.

Load Optimized Defaults

Use this menu to load the BIOS default values that are factory settings for optimal performance system operations. While AWARD has designated the custom BIOS to maximize performance, the factory has the right to change these defaults to meet their needs.

Set Supervisor/User Password

Use this menu to set Supervisor/User Passwords.

Save and Exit Setup

Save CMOS value changes to CMOS and exit setup.

Exit Without Saving

Abandon all CMOS value changes and exit setup.

Chapter

Driver Installation

4.1 Software Drivers

This chapter describes the operation and installation of the display drivers supplied on the Supporting CD-ROM that are shipped with your product. The onboard VGA adapter is based on the AMD LX VGA Flat Panel/CRT controller. This controller offers a large set of extended functions and higher resolutions. The purpose of the enclosed software drivers is to take advantage of the extended features of the AMD LX VGA Flat Panel/CRT controller.

Hardware Configuration

Some of the high-resolution drivers provided in this package will work only in certain system configurations. If a driver does not display correctly, try the following:

- Change the display controller to CRT-only mode, rather than flat panel or simultaneous display mode. Some high-resolution drivers will display correctly only in CRT mode.
- If a high-resolution mode does not support your system, try to use a lower-resolution mode. For example, 1024 x 768 mode will not work on some systems, but 800 x 600 mode supports the most.

4.2 Necessary to Know

The instructions in this manual assume that you understand elementary concepts of MS-DOS and the IBM Personal Computer. Before you attempt to install any driver from the *Supporting CD-ROM*, you should:

- Know how to copy files from a CD-ROM to a directory on the hard disk
- Understand the MS-DOS directory structure
 If you are uncertain about any of these concepts, please refer to the DOS or OS/2 user reference guides for more information before you proceed with the installation.

Before you begin

The Supporting CD-ROM contains different drivers for corresponding Windows OS, please choose the specific driver for your Windows OS.

4.3 Installing VGA Driver

Win XP / Win XPe VGA

Place the Driver CD-ROM into your CD-ROM drive and follow the steps below to install.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on **Settings** button.
- 3. Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on System button.
- 5. Select **Hardware** and click on **Device Manager...**.
- 6. Double click on Video Controller (VGA Compatible).
- 7. Click on **Update Driver...**.
- 8. Click on Next.
- 9. Select **Search for a suitable driver...**, then click on **Next**.
- 10. Select **Specify a location**, then click on **Next**.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- Select "lx_win" file from CD-ROM (Drivers/Step 1 –
 LX_Graphics) then click on Open.
- 13 Click on OK
- 14. Click on Next.
- 15. Click on Yes.
- 16. Click on Finish.

Note: The user must install this system driver before install other device drivers.

4.4 Installing AES Driver

Win XP / Win XPe Geode LX AES Crypto

Place the Driver CD-ROM into your CD-ROM drive and follow the steps below to install.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on **Settings** button.
- 3. Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on System button.
- 5. Select Hardware and click on Device Manager....
- 6. Double click on Entertainment Encryption/Decryption
 Controller
- 7. Click on **Update Driver...**.
- 8. Click on Next.
- 9. Select Search for a suitable driver..., then click on Next.
- 10. Select **Specify a location**, then click on **Next**.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- Select "GeodeLX_XP_WDM_AES_v2.01.00" file from
 CD-ROM (Driver/Step 2 AES) then click on Open.
- 13. Click on OK.
- 14. Click on Next.
- 15. Click on Yes.
- 16. Click on Finish.

4.5 Installing PCI to ISA Bridge Driver

Win XP / Win XPe System

Place the Driver CD-ROM into your CD-ROM drive and follow the steps below to install.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on **Settings** button.
- 3. Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on **System** button.
- Select Hardware and click on Device Manager....
- 6. Double click on Other PCI Bridge Device
- 7. Click on **Update Driver...**.
- 8. Click on Next.
- 9. Select Search for a suitable driver..., then click on Next.
- 10. Select Specify a location, then click on Next.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- Select "Ite" file from CD-ROM (Drivers/Step 3 PCI to ISA Bridge) then click on open.
- 13. Click on OK.
- 14. Click on Next.
- 15. Click on Finish.

4.6 Installing Ethernet Driver

- 1. Click on the **Step 4 –Install Lan** folder.
- 2. Double click on the **Setup** file located in the folder.
- 3. Follow the instructions that the window shows.
- 4. The system will help you install the driver automatically.

4.7 Ethernet Software Configuration

The onboard Ethernet interface supports all major network operating systems. I/O addresses and interrupts are easily configured via the Insyde BIOS Setup. To configure the medium type, to view the current configuration, or to run diagnostics, please refer to the following instruction:

- Power the main board on. Ensure that the RSET8139.EXE file is located in the working drive.
- At the prompt, type RSET8139.EXE and press <ENTER>.
 The Ethernet configuration program will then be displayed.
- 3. This simple screen shows all the available options for the Ethernet interface. Just highlight the option you wish to change by using the Up and DOWN keys. To change a selected item, press <ENTER>, and a screen will appear with the available options. Highlight your option and press <ENTER>. Each highlighted option has a helpful message

- guide displayed at the bottom of the screen for additional information.
- After you have made your selections and the configuration is what you want, press <ESC>. A prompt will appear asking if you want to save the configuration. Press "Y" if you want to save.

There are three very useful diagnostic functions offered in the Ethernet Setup Menu as follows:

- 1. Run EEPROM test
- 2. Run Diagnostics on Board
- 3. Run Diagnostics on Network

Each option has its own display screen, which shows the format and result of any diagnostic tests undertaken.



Programming the Watchdog Timer

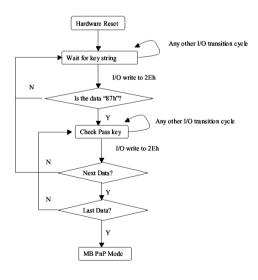
A.1 Programming

PFM-540I utilizes IT8712F-A chipset as its watchdog timer controller.

Below are the procedures to complete its configuration and the intial watchdog timer program is also attached based on which you can develop customized program to fit your application.

Configuring Sequence Description

After the hardware reset or power-on reset, the IT8712F-A enters the normal mode with all logical devices disabled except KBC. The initial state (enable bit) of this logical device (KBC) is determined by the state of pin 121 (DTR1#) at the falling edge of the system reset during power-on reset.



There are three steps to complete the configuration setup: (1) Enter the MB PnP Mode; (2) Modify the data of configuration registers; (3) Exit the MB PnP Mode. Undesired result may occur if the MB PnP Mode is not exited normally.

(1) Enter the MB PnP Mode

To enter the MB PnP Mode, four special I/O write operations are to be performed during Wait for Key state. To ensure the initial state of the key-check logic, it is necessary to perform four write opera-tions to the Special Address port (2EH). Two different enter keys are provided to select configuration ports (2Eh/2Fh) of the next step.

| | Address Port | Data Port |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|
| 87h, 01h, 55h, 55h: | 2Eh | 2Fh |

(2) Modify the Data of the Registers

All configuration registers can be accessed after entering the MB PnP Mode. Before accessing a selected register, the content of Index 07h must be changed to the LDN to which the register belongs, except some Global registers.

(3) Exit the MB PnP Mode

Set bit 1 of the configure control register (Index=02h) to 1 to exit the MB PnP Mode.

WatchDog Timer Configuration Registers

LDN Index R/W Reset Configuration Register or Action

| All 02H | W N/A | Configure Control |
|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 07H 71H | R/W 00H | WatchDog Timer Control Register |
| 07H 72H | R/W 00H ter | WatchDog Timer Configuration Regis- |
| 07H 73H | R/W 00H Register | WatchDog Timer Time-out Value |

Configure Control (Index=02h)

This register is write only. Its values are not sticky; that is to say, a hardware reset will automatically clear the bits, and does not require the software to clear them.

| Bit | Description |
|-----|--|
| 7-2 | Reserved |
| 1 | Returns to the Wait for Key state. This bit is used when the configuration sequence is completed |
| 0 | Resets all logical devices and restores configuration registers to their power-on states. |

WatchDog Timer Control Register (Index=71h, Default=00h)

| Bit | Description |
|---------------|---|
| 7 | WDT is reset upon a CIR interrupt |
| 6 | WDT is reset upon a KBC (mouse) interrupt |
| 5 | WDT is reset upon a KBC (keyboard) interrupt |
| 4 | WDT is reset upon a read or a write to the Game Port base address |
| | |
| 3-2 | Reserved |
| 1 | Reserved Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing |
| 3-2 1 0 | |
| 1 0 | Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing |
| 1 0 | Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing WDT Status |

WatchDog Timer Configuration Register (Index=72h,

Default=00h)

| Bit | Description |
|-----|--|
| 7 | WDT Time-out value select |
| | 1: Second |
| | 0: Minute |
| 6 | WDT output through KRST (pulse) enable |
| 5-4 | Reserved |
| 3-0 | Select the interrupt level ^{Note} for WDT |

WatchDog Timer Time-out Value Register (Index=73h,

Default=00h)

| Bit | Description |
|-----|------------------------|
| 7-0 | WDT Time-out value 7-0 |

A.2 IT8712F-A Watchdog Timer Initial Program

```
.MODEL SMALL
        CODE
Main:
        CALL Enter_Configuration_mode
        CALL Check_Chip
        mov cl, 7
        call Set_Logic_Device
        ;time setting
        mov cl, 10: 10 Sec
        dec al
Watch_Dog_Setting:
        ;Timer setting
        mov al, cl
        mov cl, 73h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
        ;Clear by keyboard or mouse interrupt
        mov al, 0f0h
        mov cl, 71h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
        ;unit is second.
        mov al, 0C0H
        mov cl, 72h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
```

; game port enable

mov cl, 9

call Set Logic Device

Initial OK:

CALL Exit Configuration mode

MOV AH.4Ch

INT 21h

Enter Configuration Mode PROC NEAR

MOV SI, WORD PTR CS: [Offset Cfg Port]

MOV DX,02Eh

MOV CX,04h

Init 1:

MOV AL, BYTE PTR CS:[SI]

OUT DX,AL

INC SI

LOOP Init 1

RET

Enter Configuration Mode ENDP

Exit_Configuration_Mode PROC NEAR

MOV AX,0202h

CALL Write_Configuration_Data

RET

Exit_Configuration_Mode ENDP

Check_Chip PROC NEAR

MOV AL,20h

CALL Read_Configuration_Data

CMP AL,87h

JNE Not Initial

MOV AL,21h

CALL Read_Configuration_Data

CMP AL,12h

JNE Not_Initial

Need_Initial:

STC

RET

Not Initial:

CLC

RET

Check_Chip ENDP

Read_Configuration_Data PROC NEAR

MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg_Port+04h]

OUT DX,AL

```
MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+06h]
```

IN AL, DX

RET

Read Configuration Data ENDP

Write Configuration Data PROC NEAR

MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+04h]

OUT DX.AL

XCHG AL,AH

MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+06h]

OUT DX.AL

RET

Write Configuration Data ENDP

Superio_Set_Reg proc near

push ax

MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+04h]

mov al.cl

out dx,al

pop ax

inc dx

out dx,al

ret

Superio Set Reg endp. Set Logic Device proc near

Set Logic Device proc near

```
push ax
push cx
xchg al,cl
mov cl,07h
call Superio_Set_Reg
pop cx
pop ax
ret
Set_Logic_Device endp

;Select 02Eh->Index Port, 02Fh->Data Port
Cfg_Port DB 087h,001h,055h,055h

DW 02Eh,02Fh
```

END Main

Note: Interrupt level mapping

0Fh-Dh: not valid

0Ch: IRQ12

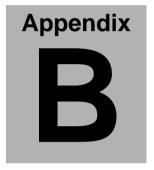
.

03h: IRQ3

01h: IRQ1

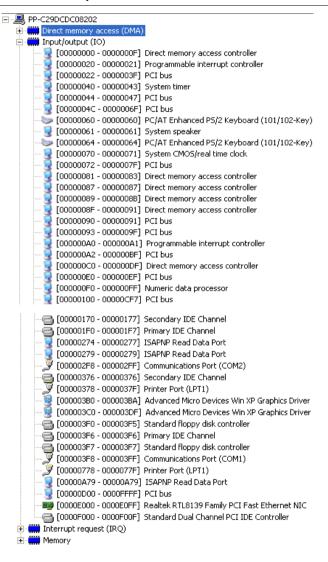
02h: not valid

00h: no interrupt selected

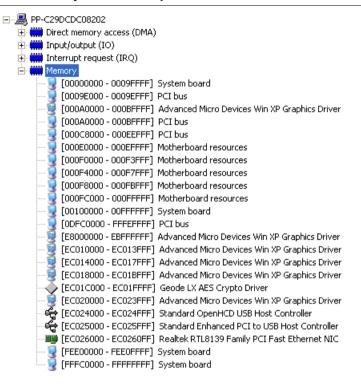


I/O Information

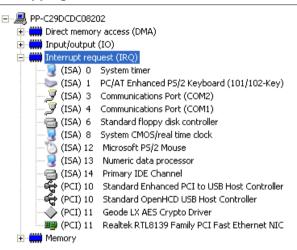
B.1 I/O Address Map



B.2 1st MB Memory Address Map



B.3 IRQ Mapping Chart



B.4 DMA Channel Assignments





Mating Connecotor

C.1 List of Mating Connectors and Cables

The table notes mating connectors and available cables.

| Connector | Function | Mating | Connector | Available Cable | MFG Cable |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------|------------|
| Label | | Vendor | Model no | | P/N |
| CN1 | Front | Neltron | 2226A-XX | | N/A |
| | Panel | | | | |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN2 | PS2 | Neltron | 2026BXX | Keyboard & Mouse | 1700060152 |
| | Keyboard/ | | | Cable | |
| | Mouse | | | | |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN3 | Option | Dupont | 2541-1H | | N/A |
| | Power | | | | |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN4 | USB | Neltron | 2026BXX | USB Cable | 1709100201 |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN5 | VGA | Neltron | 2026BXX | CRT Cable | 1701160201 |
| | Display | | | | |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN6 | USB | Neltron | 2026BXX | USB Cable | 1709100201 |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN8 | LPT Port | Keentop | 1014 | Parallel Port Cable | 1701260201 |
| | Connector | | Series | | |

PFM-5401

| CN9 | IDE | Keentop | 1014 | IDE Cable | 1701440350 |
|------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| | Connector | | Series | | |
| CN10 | COM1 | Keentop | 1014 | Serial Port Cable | 1701100207 |
| | Connector | | Series | | |
| CN11 | Floppy | Keentop | 1014 | Floppy Disk Drive | 1701340703 |
| | Connector | | Series | Cable | |
| CN12 | Power | Ever | 2542H-04 | | N/A |
| | Connector | | | | |
| CN13 | COM2 | Keentop | 1014 | Serial Port Cable | 1701100207 |
| | Connector | | Series | | |
| CN14 | Ethernet | Keentop | 1014 | Ethernet Cable | 1700100200 |
| | Connector | | Series | | |
| CN15 | LCD | HO TIEN | 1255H | | N/A |
| | Connector | | | | |
| BAT1 | Battery | HRS | DF14-MS-1 | | N/A |
| | Connector | | .25C | | |